

# JSE INTEREST RATE DERIVATIVES MONTHLY VIEW

May 2022

Compiled by the IRC team



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#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

- While May was a close-out month, there was **overall lower activity** compared to last year with total contracts traded at 705k compared to 1,042k. Total **IRD contracts** were 2.3% DOWN YTD. In contrast, IRD Open Interest is 15.1% UP
- The **Bond futures** contracts traded YTD is flat while open interest is up 20.8% at 1.2m.
- This trend of flat to lower volumes and higher open interest could be attributed to some roll activity being shifted from near-term contracts out to the medium-term contracts. This could be a function of higher carry costs from an increasing interest rate environment. In May 2021, the open interest in the Middle contract represented only 0.4% of total Open Interest, while it represented almost 11% of the open interest in May 2022

Bond	Bond Futures Open Interest at May Month end									
	Near Contract Middle Contract									
2021.05	985,089	4,396	989,485							
	99.6%	0.4%								
2022.05	1,064,560	130,486	1,195,046							
	89.1%	10.9%								

- Due to the seasonal nature of bond futures and IRD activity centred around expiration months, longer term trends can be viewed by examining the Rolling 3-month average activity. In particular, the increase in open interest is indicative of the increasing use of bond futures to manage risk beyond the typical 3-month term.
- Bond options DOWN 20% YTD with open interest on R10.3bln underlying nominal
- The **Govi and Bond Index Futures** value traded YTD was 1.2% DOWN, and the rolling 12m Average value traded is R8.4bln and has been consistent since Oct-21



#### **USING ROLLING AVERAGES TO HIGHLIGHT TRENDS**

One of the common characteristics inherent in the JSE's listed Interest Rate Derivatives market is the <u>seasonality of activity</u>. The Bond Futures and the Bond Index Futures tend to be <u>traded as term instruments</u> to the expiry date of the contract rather than used as trading instruments to increase or decrease exposure over shorter time periods. Thus, the activity involves entering a term transaction and then either rolling it or allowing it to close out. This activity results in a <u>seasonal trend made up of large volumes in and around expiry and substantially lower volumes in other periods</u>. This is seen clearly as <u>"see-saw" activity in the monthly volume charts</u>.

In this newsletter, we have introduced graphs of <u>Rolling 3-month Average</u> activity for volume or open interest. This averaging has the effect of smoothing out the peaks and troughs to observe the trend.

#### **Bond Futures Trends**

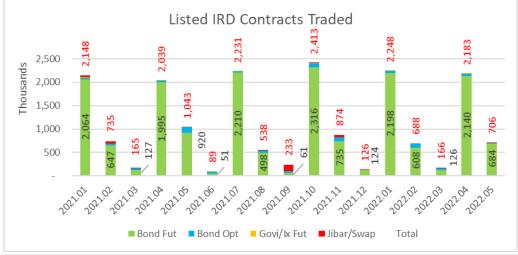


The 3-month Rolling Average <u>contracts traded</u> shows activity pick up from Aug-21 to Dec-21, followed by a decline in early 2022 and now a period of stability. The <u>Open Interest</u> is different in that the 3-month rolling average has been on a consistent increase since Aug-21. Thus, the contracts traded YTD are at similar levels to last year while the open risk position is increasing.

These trends are indicative of the <u>increasing use of bond futures to manage risk beyond the typical 3-month term</u>. This could be attributed to some roll activity being shifted further out to the medium-term contracts rather than the near-term contracts due to higher carry costs from an increasing interest rate environment.

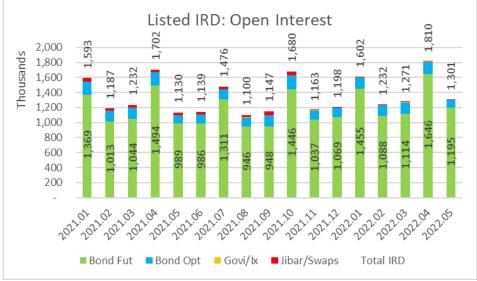
#### **MONTHLY SNAPSHOT: CONTRACTS & OPEN INTEREST**

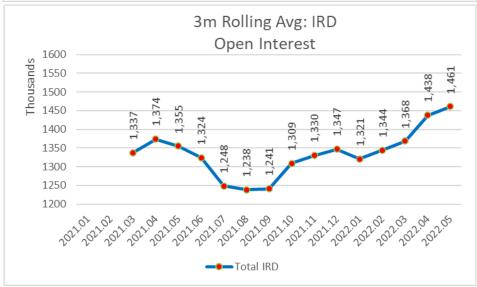
		Month	ly Snapsho	t Contracts	Traded 202	21/22		
	Bond Fut	Calls	Puts	Govi Fut	Index Fut	Jibar Fut	Swap Fut	Total
2021.01	2,064,147	21,004	17,677	1,941	2,888	40,001	-	2,147,658
2021.02	647,370	24,856	21,684	101	582	40,470	-	735,063
2021.03	127,022	21,895	15,812	29	60	400	-	165,218
2021.04	1,995,098	13,289	27,516	1,517	1,720	-	-	2,039,140
2021.05	920,233	13,899	108,021	87	753	-	-	1,042,993
2021.06	50,847	12,776	24,800	17	161	-	-	88,601
2021.07	2,210,468	7,750	9,100	1,996	1,298	-	-	2,230,612
2021.08	497,888	14,332	25,619	30	138	69	-	538,076
2021.09	61,417	18,400	22,650	11	31	130,000	-	232,509
2021.10	2,316,337	34,747	57,736	2,056	1,386	800	-	2,413,062
2021.11	734,640	25,520	63,241	213	254	50,075	-	873,943
2021.12	123,724	2,100	-	6	-	-	51	125,881
2022.01	2,198,294	8,260	38,140	2,132	1,356	-	-	2,248,182
2022.02	607,540	39,077	40,890	48	208	-	-	687,763
2022.03	126,385	29,435	10,026	3	5	222	-	166,076
2022.04	2,139,536	10,546	29,023	2,264	1,262	-	-	2,182,631
2022.05	683,749	13,140	8,420	10	332	100	-	705,751
TOTALS '22	5,755,504	100,458	126,499	4,457	3,163	322	-	5,990,403





		Moi	nthly Snaps	shot Open I	nterest 2021	/22		
	<b>Bond Fut</b>	Calls	Puts	Govi Fut	Index Fut	Jibar Fut	Swap Fut	Total
2021.01	1,368,771	54,416	117,177	977	1,365	50,001	51	1,592,758
2021.02	1,012,584	45,247	96,085	975	1,212	30,471	51	1,186,625
2021.03	1,043,823	52,181	103,536	1,001	1,196	30,471	51	1,232,259
2021.04	1,493,709	61,680	114,125	1,003	1,270	30,471	51	1,702,309
2021.05	989,485	31,963	76,593	987	726	30,471	51	1,130,276
2021.06	986,432	38,363	82,093	981	581	30,471	51	1,138,972
2021.07	1,311,466	41,313	91,193	997	631	30,471	51	1,476,122
2021.08	946,280	36,714	85,050	986	594	30,540	51	1,100,215
2021.09	948,396	48,514	98,050	993	625	50,540	51	1,147,169
2021.10	1,445,779	64,705	117,651	1,098	829	50,140	51	1,680,253
2021.11	1,036,547	56,870	67,614	983	721	215	51	1,163,001
2021.12	1,069,111	58,970	67,614	987	721	215	-	1,197,618
2022.01	1,454,861	66,850	78,374	1,023	805	215	-	1,602,128
2022.02	1,088,101	66,830	74,984	989	718	215	-	1,231,837
2022.03	1,114,292	76,765	78,019	990	720	215	-	1,271,001
2022.04	1,645,940	76,742	85,496	1,115	669	215	-	1,810,177
2022.05	1,195,046	50,178	53,524	1,111	909	315	-	1,301,083





#### **INTEREST RATE DERIVATIVE CONTRACTS**

#### IRD CONTRACTS TRADED

The number of IRD contracts traded ytd is DOWN 2.3% over same period previous year, with bond futures at same level as last year.

	Listed IRD CONTRACTS TRADED										
YTD - Contracts	Bond Fut	<b>Bond Opt</b>	Govi Fut	Index Fut	JIBAR Fut	SWAP Fut	Total				
2021	5,753,870	285,653	3,675	6,003	80,871	-	6,130,072				
2022	5,755,504	226,957	4,457	3,163	322	-	5,990,403				
Growth	0.0%	-20.5%	21.3%	-47.3%	-99.6%	0.0%	-2.3%				

#### **IRD VALUE TRADED**

	IRD VALUE TRADED YTD (Rm)										
Period	Bond Fut	<b>Bond Opt</b>	Govi Fut	Index Fut	JIBAR Fut	SWAP Fut	Total				
2021	540,076	537	28,072	24,063	1,932	-	594,680				
2022	532,198	367	36,802	14,683	8	-	584,058				
Growth	-1.5%	-31.6%	31.1%	-39.0%	-99.6%	0.0%	-1.8%				

#### IRD TRADED NOMINAL EXPOSURE\*

Effective nominal exposure (and value traded for indices) provides a comparable metric to examine activity across various markets.

	LISTED IRD UNDERLYING NOMINAL EXPOSURE Rbin										
YTD - Nominal	Bond Fut	<b>Bond Opt</b>	Govi Fut val traded	Index Fut val traded	JIBAR Fut	SWAP Fut	Total				
Contract size	100k	100k	1	1	100k	100k					
2021	575.4	28.6	28.1	24.1	8.1	-	664.2				
2022	575.6	22.7	36.8	14.7	0.032	-	649.8				
Growth	0.0%	-20.5%	31.1%	-39.0%	-99.6%	0.0%	-2.2%				
% Split	88.6%	3.5%	5.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%				

<sup>\*</sup>All the underlying nominals traded (in R billions) are represented by the contract size multiplied by the contracts traded, except for the Govi and Index futures which are represented by the value traded.

#### **IRD OPEN INTEREST**

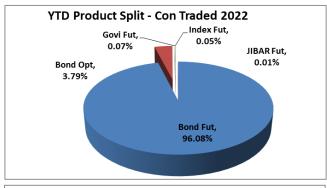
The Open Interest up 15.1% compared to same period last year while bond futures up 20.8%. This is in contrast to the flat contracts traded activity ytd.

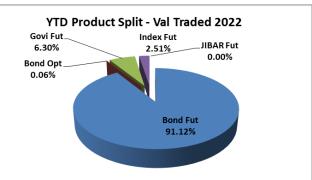
	IRD OPEN INTEREST CONTRACTS YTD										
Period	Bond Fut	Bond Opt	Govi Fut	Index Fut	JIBAR Fut	SWAP Fut	Total				
2021	989,485	108,556	987	726	30,471	51	1,130,276				
2022	1,195,046	103,702	1,111	909	315	-	1,301,083				
Growth	20.8%	-4.5%	12.6%	25.2%	-99.0%	-100.0%	15.1%				

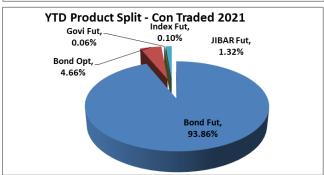


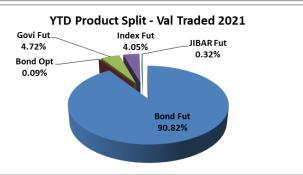
#### IRD PRODUCT SPLIT IN CONTRACTS AND VALUE TRADED

With a high nominal underlying per contract, **GOVI and Index Futures** represent a small percentage (<1%) of all contracts traded but 8.8% of value traded YTD. The Bond Futures represents the largest product split.









#### TWO-MONTH CLOSE OUT PERIOD VOLUME (ALL IRD CONTRACTS)

Roll activity normally starts in the month prior to close-out. Thus, close-out activity is represented here by consolidating volumes for the close-out month and the prior month as a 2-month period.

	ALL IRD CONTRACTS (in 2-mth periods) (in millions of contracts)										
Close-Out (2-mth)	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	% Chg 2021/20	% Chg 2022/21		
Close-Out 1 (Feb)	1.733	2.455	3.292	2.609	3.097	2.883	2.936	-6.9%	1.8%		
Close-Out 2 (May)	2.401	2.491	2.973	2.518	3.219	3.082	2.888	-4.2%	-6.3%		
Close-Out 3 (Aug)	2.313	3.051	2.532	3.009	3.040	2.769		-8.9%			
Close-Out 4 (Nov)	2.399	3.320	2.749	2.787	3.082	3.287		6.7%			

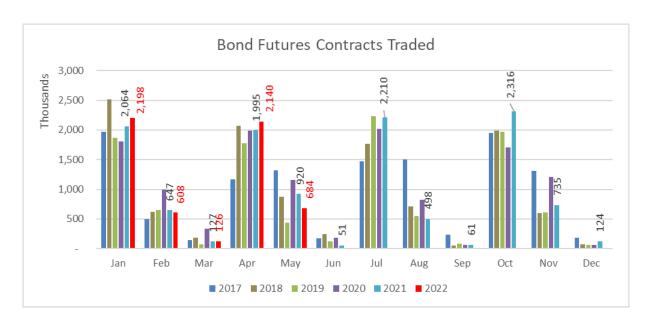
The May 2022 (2-mth) close-out period (2 months), saw 2.88m contracts traded, 6.3% DOWN over the same close-out period last year.



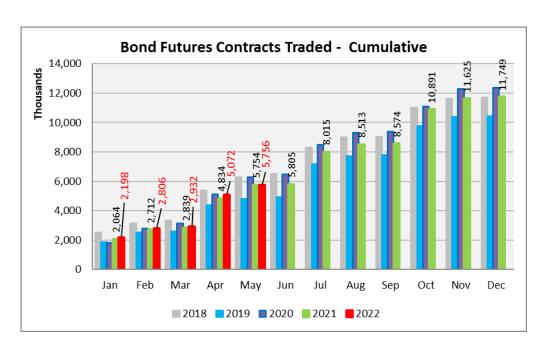
#### **BOND FUTURES**

#### **BOND FUTURES: CONTRACTS TRADED**

The Futures contracts traded in May were down 25.7% on same period last year with 683k contracts traded (equivalent of R68.3 bln notional). On a YTD basis, this is a zero percent growth over same period last year.



			В	ond Futures Cor	ntracts Traded				
Date	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Chg 21/20	Chg 22/21
Jan	826,485	1,963,456	2,512,043	1,872,040	1,808,945	2,064,147	2,198,294	14.1%	6.5%
Feb	883,377	493,725	622,760	654,730	994,022	647,370	607,540	-34.9%	-6.2%
Mar	79,520	148,066	184,080	71,194	337,360	127,022	126,385	-62.3%	-0.5%
Apr	1,490,182	1,168,792	2,071,717	1,778,197	1,984,879	1,995,098	2,139,536	0.5%	7.2%
May	854,135	1,322,123	868,973	434,577	1,152,932	920,233	683,749	-20.2%	-25.7%
Jun	134,452	177,529	241,609	121,845	187,670	50,847		-72.9%	
Jul	1,542,365	1,475,383	1,770,507	2,232,039	2,022,009	2,210,468		9.3%	
Aug	691,788	1,497,690	706,275	550,331	820,119	497,888		-39.3%	
Sep	207,021	235,816	53,904	85,331	59,877	61,417		2.6%	
Oct	1,903,245	1,947,995	1,987,598	1,970,014	1,707,398	2,316,337		35.7%	
Nov	477,584	1,304,500	599,247	610,292	1,210,516	734,640		-39.3%	
Dec	77,224	180,041	69,157	57,887	64,811	123,724		90.9%	
TOTAL	9,167,378	11,915,116	11,687,870	10,438,477	12,350,538	11,749,191	5,755,504	-4.9%	0.03%
%Chg		30.0%	-1.9%	-10.7%	18.3%	-4.9%			





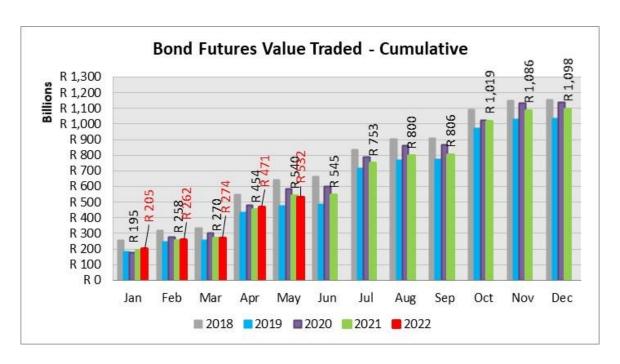
Since the derivative activity is very seasonal and varies greatly around the expiration date of contracts, the difference between activity in one month and another month can vary greatly. The 3m rolling average provides an easy way to observe longer trends in the market activity.

This view shows that the bond futures activity showed strong growth from mid-2021 but reached a peak at 2021 year-end and has declined into 2022. Currently the average is maintaining its level over the past 4 months



#### **BOND FUTURES: VALUE TRADED**

The value traded year-to-date is 1.5% DOWN compared to same period in 2021.



			В	ond Futures Val	ue Traded Rm				
Date	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Chg 21/20	Chg 22/21
Jan	R 93,017	R 207,419	R 253,621	R 180,384	R 176,702	R 194,789	R 204,686	10.2%	5.1%
Feb	R 83,446	R 54,107	R 63,521	R 65,075	R 97,898	R 62,982	R 57,288	-35.7%	-9.0%
Mar	R 8,122	R 15,689	R 18,820	R 7,378	R 29,570	R 12,063	R 11,528	-59.2%	-4.4%
Apr	R 159,522	R 128,361	R 212,944	R 177,545	R 174,397	R 184,453	R 197,483	5.8%	7.1%
May	R 87,612	R 131,736	R 91,403	R 44,429	R 106,329	R 85,790	R 61,213	-19.3%	-28.6%
Jun	R 13,129	R 19,049	R 22,502	R 11,983	R 17,525	R 5,349		-69.5%	
Jul	R 166,159	R 151,742	R 170,320	R 225,830	R 185,667	R 207,191		11.6%	
Aug	R 75,809	R 152,914	R 68,472	R 53,410	R 73,391	R 47,531		-35.2%	
Sep	R 20,266	R 24,072	R 5,123	R 8,239	R 5,882	R 6,139		4.4%	
Oct	R 210,332	R 191,314	R 185,855	R 194,759	R 156,245	R 212,448		36.0%	
Nov	R 55,648	R 126,095	R 54,306	R 59,502	R 109,123	R 67,490		-38.2%	
Dec	R 7,458	R 17,391	R 6,458	R 5,516	R 6,269	R 11,623		85.4%	
TOTAL	980,519	1,219,888	1,153,345	1,034,049	1,138,999	1,097,847	532,198	-3.6%	-1.5%
%Chg		24.4%	-5.5%	-10.3%	10.1%	-3.6%			

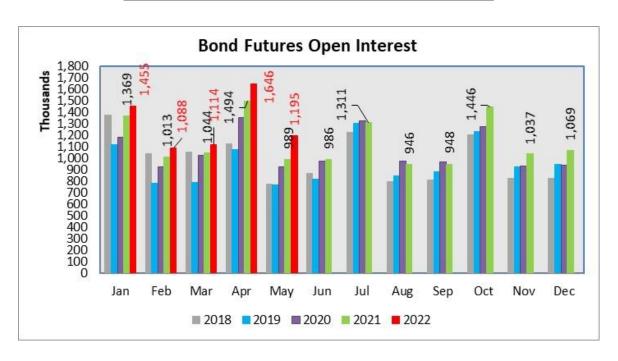


#### **BOND FUTURES: OPEN INTEREST**

Bond Futures Open interest at month end was 1.195m contracts, up 20.8% over last year.

<u>Open interest</u> continues to remain well above last year's levels for the same periods, even though the <u>contracts traded YTD</u> are similar. This could be attributed to some roll activity being shifted from near-term contracts out to the medium-term contracts. This could be a function of higher carry costs from an increasing interest rate environment. In May 2021, the open interest in the Middle contract represented only 0.4% of total Open Interest, while it represented almost 11% of the open interest in May 2022

Bond	Bond Futures Open Interest at May Month end									
	Near Contract Middle Contract Total Contracts									
2021.05	985,089	4,396	989,485							
	99.6%	0.4%								
2022.05	1,064,560	130,486	1,195,046							
	89.1%	10.9%								



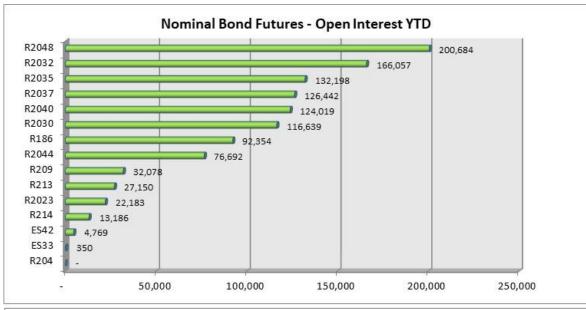
	Bond Futures Open Interest								
Date	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Chg 21/20	Chg 22/21
Jan	713,913	1,137,425	1,372,543	1,118,795	1,183,158	1,368,771	1,454,861	15.7%	6.3%
Feb	633,062	770,321	1,037,493	784,852	921,269	1,012,584	1,088,101	9.9%	7.5%
Mar	650,335	801,800	1,052,470	787,390	1,027,896	1,043,823	1,114,292	1.5%	6.8%
Apr	890,406	1,037,427	1,126,181	1,073,638	1,349,483	1,493,709	1,645,940	10.7%	10.2%
May	752,370	794,207	777,714	769,139	923,863	989,485	1,195,046	7.1%	20.8%
Jun	753,049	868,162	870,652	817,539	971,675	986,432		1.5%	
Jul	996,943	1,139,985	1,222,141	1,302,006	1,321,763	1,311,466		-0.8%	
Aug	655,211	977,327	798,912	849,438	973,254	946,280		-2.8%	
Sep	657,642	981,713	809,221	883,920	969,022	948,396		-2.1%	
Oct	999,507	1,383,649	1,201,141	1,231,132	1,273,672	1,445,779		13.5%	
Nov	793,813	1,020,399	826,316	927,675	931,839	1,036,547		11.2%	
Dec	798,552	1,016,463	827,458	944,806	936,762	1,069,111		14.1%	
%Chg		27.3%	-18.6%	14.2%	-0.9%	14.1%			20.8%

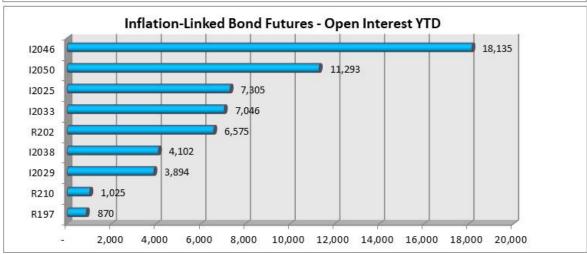


#### **BOND FUTURES: OPEN INTEREST PER INSTRUMENT**

The largest open positions in the R2032 and R2048 ranging from ~R16 bln to R20 bln nominal (166k-200k open contracts). Largest linker open interest is the I2046 at R1.8bln nominal underlying

Open Interest Table: YTD							
Nominal Bond Inflation-Linkers Total							
Contracts	1,134,801	60,245	1,195,046				
Nominal Value Rm	113,480	6,025	119,505				
% Split	95.0%	5.0%	100.0%				



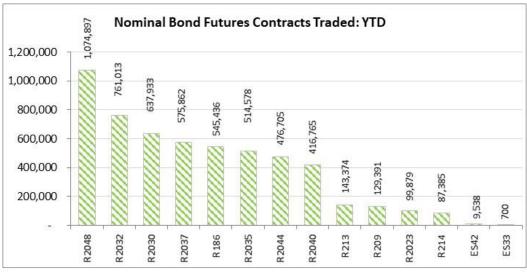


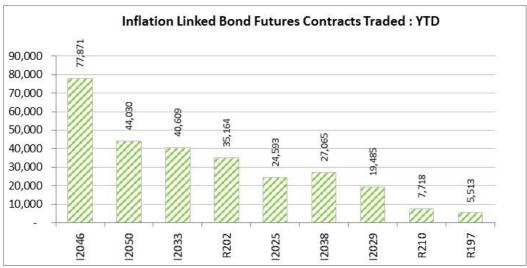


#### SINGLE BOND FUTURE CONTRACTS

The most actively traded bond future ytd is the R2048 with a total of R107bln notional underlying. The graph shows a further 7 bonds trading above R40bln notional

Total Contracts Traded ytd							
Nominal Bond Inflation-Linkers Total							
Contracts	5,473,456	282,048	5,755,504				
Nominal Value Rm	547,346	28,205	575,550				
% Split	95.1%	4.9%	100.0%				



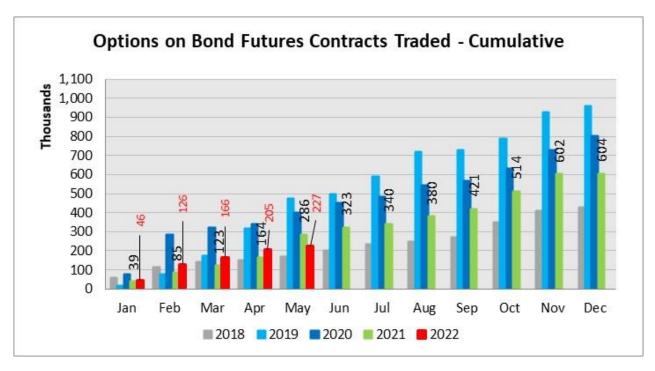




#### **OPTIONS ON BOND FUTURES**

#### **OPTIONS ON BOND FUTURES: CONTRACTS TRADED YTD**

Very little option activity traded in May 2022, with YTD activity 20.5% DOWN on same period last year. This is in contrast to the consistent growth seen every month in 2022 and can be attributed to the fact that the higher base level month (May 2021, last year) had over 100k contracts traded.



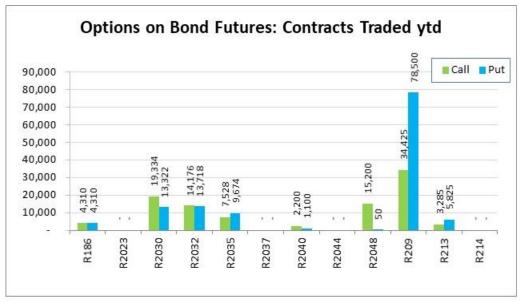
	Options on Bond Futures Contracts Traded								
Date	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Chg 21/20	Chg 22/21
Jan	-	14,483	60,405	19,110	77,201	38,681	46,400	-49.9%	20.0%
Feb	17,536	11,415	54,977	59,033	210,210	46,540	79,967	-77.9%	71.8%
Mar	8,812	25,538	28,832	95,276	36,940	37,707	39,461	2.1%	4.7%
Apr	22,435	5,400	5,558	143,016	17,731	40,805	39,569	130.1%	-3.0%
May	29,048	8,862	20,150	157,005	56,719	121,920	21,560	115.0%	-82.3%
Jun	5,775	23,320	34,432	26,470	53,416	37,576		-29.7%	
Jul	18,285	8,019	28,655	88,896	30,101	16,850		-44.0%	
Aug	54,921	63,882	17,260	131,864	61,600	39,951		-35.1%	
Sep	36,208	22,555	19,612	7,489	25,183	41,050		63.0%	
Oct	12,419	26,394	78,210	58,639	61,600	92,483		50.1%	
Nov	50	34,036	63,736	140,504	96,308	88,761		-7.8%	
Dec	50	63,418	16,886	34,609	76,656	2,100		-97.3%	
TOTAL	205,539	307,322	428,713	961,911	803,665	604,424	226,957	-24.8%	-20.5%
%Chg		49.5%	39.5%	124.4%	-16.5%	-24.8%			

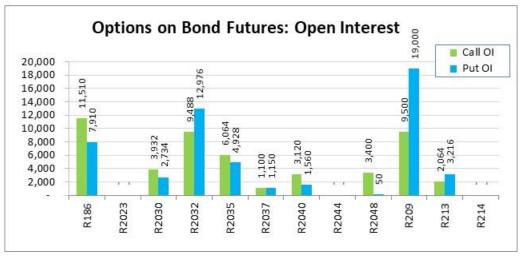


#### **OPTIONS ON BOND FUTURES: CONTRACTS TRADED AND OPEN INTEREST**

The options activity in 2022 is spread over 8 different bonds. Overall open interest is spread over 9 bonds, with even split between put and call open interest

Options on Bond Futures							
	Contra	cts ytd	Open I	nterest			
Calls	100,458	44.3%	50,178	48.4%			
Puts	126,499	55.7%	53,524	51.6%			
Total	226,957	100.0%	103,702	100.0%			







#### **BOND INDEX FUTURES**

Bond index activity is best viewed using value traded as contracts are (100k \* Index level). The current year-to-date value traded is 1.2% DOWN over previous period. The activity trend seen in the <u>rolling 12m AVG value traded graph</u> shows current average of R8.4bln and has been holding steady since Oct-21.

VALUE TRADED Rm							
GOVI ALBI IGOV Total							
2021 YTD	28,072	11,421	12,642	52,135			
2022 YTD	36,802	7,554	7,129	51,485			
% Change	31.1%	-33.9%	-43.6%	-1.2%			





	VALUE TRADED Rm						
	GOVI	ALBI			Roll 12m Avg ValT		
Jan-19	5,683	11,086	2,674	19,442			
Feb-19	497	4,005	327	4,828			
Mar-19	2,086	1,092	118	3,296			
Apr-19	5,676	16,580	4,658	26,914			
May-19	538	115	50	702			
Jun-19	74	138	-	211			
Jul-19	11,167	11,628	4,418	27,214			
Aug-19	797	482	271	1,550			
Sep-19	339	21	878	1,238			
Oct-19	18,183	5,601	7,265	31,049			
Nov-19	2,362	2,695	884	5,941			
Dec-19	55	14	-	69	10,205		
Jan-20	17,443	5,266	6,425	29,134	11,012		
Feb-20	1,283	2,316	663	4,262	10,965		
Mar-20	73	624	74	771	10,755		
Apr-20	13,806	4,444	5,987	24,237	10,532		
May-20	2,966	805	1,845	5,616	10,941		
Jun-20	300	50	461	812	10,991		
Jul-20	14,676	4,597	6,436	25,710	10,866		
Aug-20	349	915	552	1,816	10,888		
Sep-20	43	238	39	320	10,811		
Oct-20	14,608	5,155	6,094	25,857	10,379		
Nov-20	1,824	1,228	868	3,920	10,210		
Dec-20	67	30	8	105	10,213		
Jan-21	14,739	4,375	6,347	25,461	9,907		
Feb-21	778	1,715	1,003	3,496	9,843		
Mar-21	216	181	100	498	9,821		
Apr-21	11,671	3,020	3,841	18,532	9,345		
May-21	667	2,130	1,351	4,149	9,223		
Jun-21	134	274	372	780	9,220		
Jul-21	15,780	2,933	2,711	21,424	8,863		
Aug-21	239	1,073	18	1,330	8,822		
Sep-21	88	-	92	181	8,811		
Oct-21	16,282	2,948	3,056	22,286	8,513		
Nov-21	1,703	1,510	193	3,406	8,470		
Dec-21	49	-	-	49	8,466		
Jan-22	17,537	3,262	2,972	23,771	8,325		
Feb-22	399	1,753	3	2,155	8,213		
Mar-22	25	17	9	51	8,176		
Apr-22	18,758	2,199	3,207	24,164	8,645		
May-22	83	324	937	1,343	8,412		

End of report.